Deck & Boardwalk Design Essentials

Table of Contents	Page
Introduction	5
Deck Design 101	6
Why we design for Safety	6
Why we Design for Durability	7
The Assumptions	8
Running the Decking Crossways	9
Designing End Headstocks/Bearers	9
Bolt End Clearance	10
Determining Intermediate Headstock Positions	10
Where it Starts to go Wrong.	12
Joist Width	13
Dampcourses	16
Using Triple/Multigrips	16
Bolted connections	18
Bolt and Screw Type	18
Getting the Lengthwise Joist layout Right	19
Running the Decking Lengthways	24
Why we Use Set length Decking	25
Designing to a Module	26
Foundation issues	31
Pier, Joist and Handrail Interaction	31
Pile/Post Design	32
Decking Issues	35
Ideal Decking Lengths	35
Recycled or New Timber?	36
Slip Resistance and Surface Finish	37
Self Cleaning Decks	39
How to avoid cupped decking	40
Decks and Ground Contact	41
Shelling Out	42
The suitability of Pine for Decks/Boardwalks	44
Take care when Using or Specifying Kwila/Merbau	45
Oiling Decking	46
Use of Different Joist Material	48
Decking on Steel Joists	48
Decking on LVL or Laminated Beams	49
Decking on Fibre Composite Joists	51
Common Design Issues	52
Changes of direction	52
Decking Gaps	55
Laying Deckwood on Concrete with Restricted Clearance	59
Notes on Hardware	61
Alternative Fixings	61
Volute Washers, a Useful Piece of Hardware	63
Malthoid a Mixed Blessing	64
Some Case Histories	66
Noah's Ark in Hong Kong	66
Specifications Should Mean Something	69

Calypso Bay Marina	70
Boardwalks for Singapore National Parks	72
Design Check List	75